THE AUSTRALIAN UNIVERSITIES ACCORD: IMPLICATIONS FOR RESEARCH TRAINING

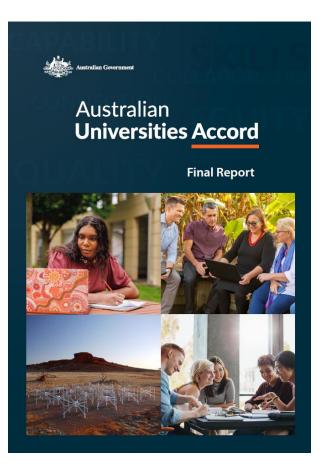
Andrew Norton

ANU Centre for Social Research and Methods April 2024



A taken-forgranted instrumental view of unis in Canberra

- Graduates to meet employer needs
- Research aimed at end user needs
- Unis to contribute to equity agenda







AUSTRALIAN TERTIARY EDUCATION COMMISSION (ATEC)



Regulatory & policy structure

- Australian Tertiary Education Commission
 - TEQSA a statutory agency within ATEC
- ARC a statutory agency within ATEC
- ATEC Commission members
 - ATEC Chief Commissioner + 2 deputies
 - ARC Board Chair
- TEQSA Chief Commissioner
- Equity Commissioner
- First Nations Commissioner
- Regional Commissioner

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ATEC would have extensive researchrelated functions

- Funding allocations to universities for research
- Including RTP, RSP & NCRIS but not NHMRC or MRFF
- New Solving Australian Challenges Strategic Fund
- Create a National Research Workforce Development Strategy
- Negotiate mission-based compacts (detail of what unis expected to deliver)
- Monitoring performance
- Policy advice to government
- Annual state of the sector report

ATEC sources of research advice

- Australian Research Council
- Centre of Excellence in Higher Education & Research (within ATEC)
- First Nations Council
- Research Investor Forum
- Business focused share ideas on problems to be researched
- Research stakeholder consultations



RESEARCH STUDENTS



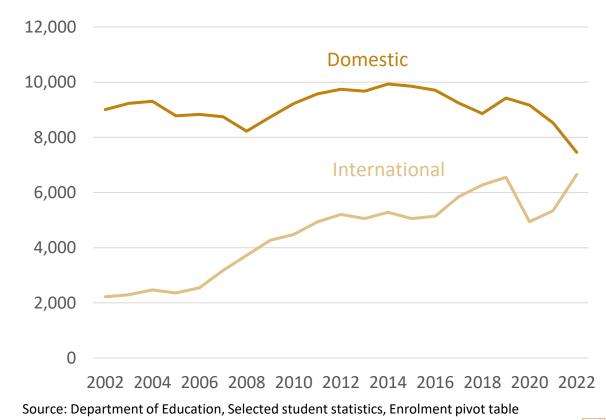
What would the National Research Workforce Development Strategy include?

- About the research workforce generally, not just in universities
- Smoother HDR student flows from industry & into industry
- Targets for PhD candidates with topics related to their industry of employment
- Research students & postdocs undertaking parallel qualifications in business, leadership & teaching
- More equity group HDR students, flowing on from targets for undergraduate enrolments



Accord report wants to reverse a decline in research student numbers

Postgraduate research commencing students



Research student income

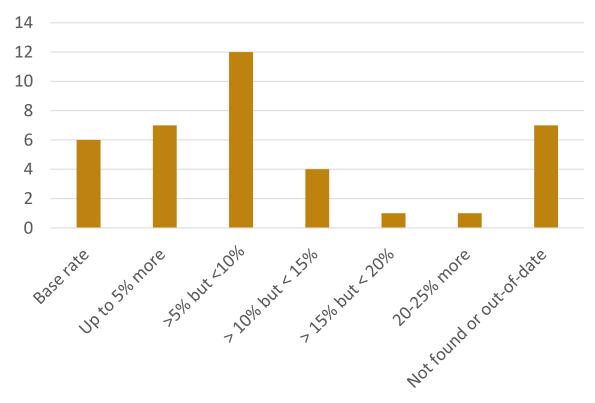
- Higher base rate for the RTP stipend
- Part-time stipends to be tax free
- But teaching work may be harder to get
- All teaching staff, including casuals, to have teaching qualifications



Fewer

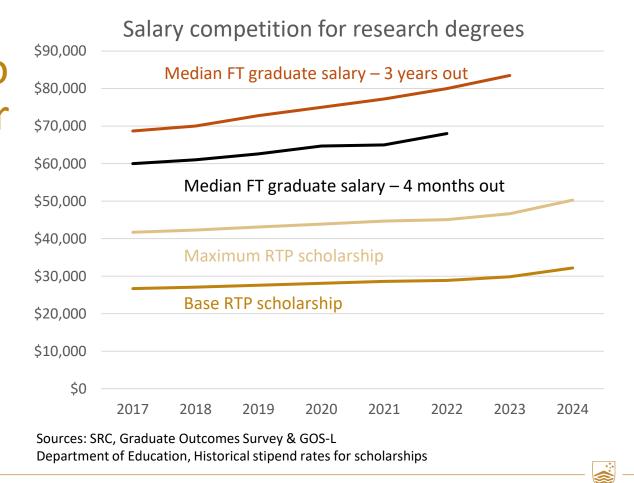
universities are offering the base rate for RTP stipends

Table A university advertised RTP stipends



Source: Desktop website search April 2024

Stipends would need to be a lot higher to be competitive with work



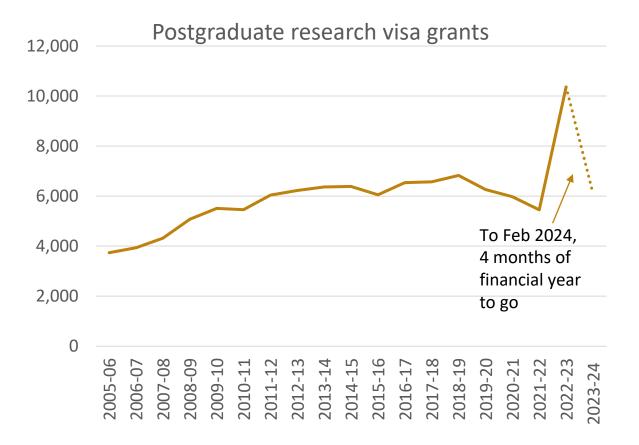
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THE NEAR TERM



International student visa applications & grants still strong, but:

- Critical technology rules
- 485 visa changes

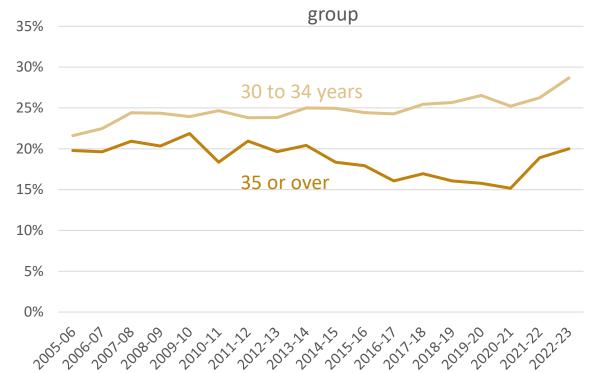


Source: Department of Home Affairs, Student visas granted

4/23/2024



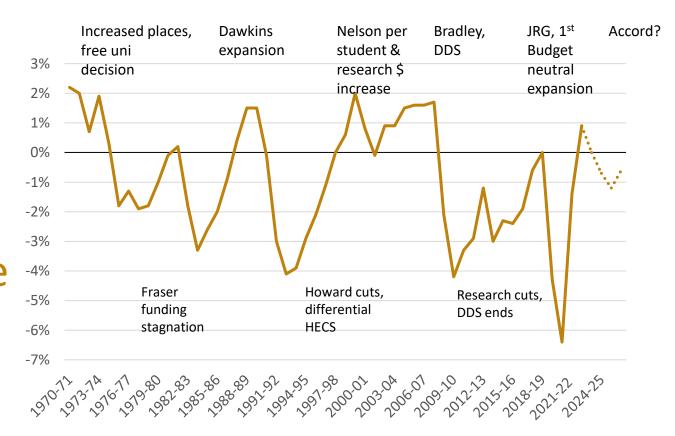
The proposed maximum age for a 485 visa of 35 years could have a major effect



Source: Department of Home Affairs, Student visa program

Postgraduate research student visas granted by age

Higher education policy historically tied to the **Budget cycle**



Budget deficit/surplus as % of GDP

Source: Treasury, MYEFO

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